



CloudLens

A scripting language to analyse semi-structured textual data

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Starting test Wsk SDK should download docker action sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.017\n\n Starting test Wsk SDK should download iOS sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.018\n\nsystem.basic.WskSdkTests > Wsk SDK should download docker action sdk PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskSdkTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk SDK should download iOS sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.113\n\n Starting test Wsk SDK should preview swift sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.140\n\nsystem.basic.WskSdkTests > Wsk SDK should preview swift sdk PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskSdkTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk SDK should preview swift sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.140\n\n Starting test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to invoke other actions at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.164\n\nsystem.basic.Swift3WhiskObjectTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to invoke other actions STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting invokeAction\n\nsystem.basic.Swift3WhiskObjectTests > Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to invoke other actions PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.Swift3WhiskObjectTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to invoke other actions at 2016-07-14 17:17:22.069\n\n Starting test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to trigger events at 2016-07-14 17:17:22.070\n\nsystem.basic.Swift3WhiskObjectTests > Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to trigger events STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting TestTrigger 1468516642072\n\nsystem.basic.Swift3WhiskObjectTests > Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to trigger events PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.Swift3WhiskObjectTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to trigger events at 2016-07-14 17:17:29.981\n\nsystem.basic.CLIJavaTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Java Actions should invoke a java action at 2016-07-14 17:17:29.993\n\nsystem.basic.CLIJavaTests > Java Actions should invoke a java action STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting helloJava\n\nsystem.basic.CLIJavaTests > Java Actions should invoke a java action PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIJavaTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Java Actions should invoke a java action at 2016-07-14 17:17:36.380\n\nsystem.basic.CLIPythonTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Native Python Action should invoke a blocking action and get the result at 2016-07-14 17:17:36.392\n\nsystem.basic.CLIPythonTests > Native Python Action should invoke a blocking action and get the result at 2016-07-14 17:17:37.821\n\nsystem.basic.WskActionSequenceTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Wsk Action Sequence should invoke a blocking action and get only the result at 2016-07-14 17:17:37.836\n\nsystem.basic.WskActionSequenceTests > Wsk Action Sequence should invoke a blocking action and get only the result STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting sequence\n\nsystem.basic.WskActionSequenceTests > Wsk Action Sequence should invoke a blocking action and get only the result PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskActionSequenceTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk Action Sequence should invoke a blocking action and get only the result at 2016-07-14 17:17:48.279\n\nsystem.basic.ActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Actions CLI should error with a proper warning if the action exceeds its time limits at 2016-07-14 17:17:48.289\n\nsystem.basic.ActionTests > Actions CLI should error with a proper warning if the action exceeds its time limits STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting TestActionCausingNoTimeout\n\nsystem.basic.ActionTests > Actions CLI should error with a proper warning if the action exceeds its time limits PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.ActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Actions CLI should error with a proper warning if the action exceeds its time limits at 2016-07-14 17:18:01.396\n\n Starting test Actions CLI should succeed on an action staying within its time limits at 2016-07-14 17:18:01.397\n\nsystem.basic.ActionTests > Actions CLI should succeed on an action staying within its time limits STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting TestActionCausingNoTimeout\n\nsystem.basic.ActionTests > Actions CLI should succeed on an action staying within its time limits PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.ActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Actions CLI should succeed on an action staying within its time limits at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.340\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should confirm wsk exists at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.354\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should confirm wsk exists PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk Package should confirm wsk exists at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.360\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow creation and deletion of a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.361\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow creation and deletion of a package STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting simplepackage\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow creation and deletion of a package PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk Package should allow creation and deletion of a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.689\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow creation of a package with parameters at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.689\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow creation of a package with parameters STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting simplepackagewithparams\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow creation of a package with parameters PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk Package should allow creation of a package with parameters at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.001\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow updating a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.002\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow updating a package STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting simplepackagetoupdate\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow updating a package PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk Package should allow updating a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.376\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow binding of a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.377\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow binding of a package STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting simplebind\n\n deleting simplepackagetobind\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should allow binding of a package PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk Package should allow binding of a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.906\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should perform package binds so parameters are inherited at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.907\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should perform package binds so parameters are inherited STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting simplepackage\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests > Wsk Package should perform package binds so parameters are inherited PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.PackageTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk Package should perform package binds so parameters are inherited at 2016-07-14 17:18:17.054\n\nsystem.basic.CLISquentialTests > ruleDeletedAction STANDARD_OUT\n\n Thread 0. Running part 1 at 1468516698174\n\n Thread 1. Running part 1 at 1468516698174\n\n Thread 2. Running part 1 at 1468516698174\n\n Thread 3. Running part 1 at 1468516698174\n\n Thread 4. Running part 1 at 1468516698184\n\n Thread 0. Running part 2 at 1468516730507\n\n Thread 1. Running part 2 at 1468516730507\n\n Thread 2. Running part 2 at 1468516730568\n\n Thread 3. Running part 2 at 1468516730568\n\n Thread 4. Running part 2 at 1468516730589\n\n Thread 0. Running part 3 at 1468516732488\n\n Thread 1. Running part 3 at 1468516732488\n\n Thread 2. Running part 3 at 1468516732533\n\n Thread 3. Running part 3 at 1468516732533\n\n Thread 4. Running part 3 at 1468516732591\n\n Thread 0. Running part 4 at 1468516732601\n\n Thread 1. Running part 4 at 1468516732601\n\n Thread 2. Running part 4 at 1468516732601\n\n Thread 3. Running part 4 at 1468516732601\n\n Thread 4. Running part 4 at 1468516732601\n\n Now running unrelated activation at 1468516737601\n\n Local activation: 1468516737601\n\n stdout: hello A_normal_payload!\n\n\nsystem.basic.CLISquentialTests > ruleDeletedAction PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test parameterBinding at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > parameterBinding PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test testPingNotAllowed at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > testPingNotAllowed PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test helloWorldDemo at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > helloWorldDemo PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test copyAction at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > copyAction PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test invokeAction at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > invokeAction PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test invokeNestedBlockingAction at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > invokeNestedBlockingAction PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test invokeActionWithNoCode at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > invokeActionWithNoCode PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test applicationError at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > applicationError PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test invokeMonkeyAsyncDoneTwice at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > invokeMonkeyAsyncDoneTwice PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test incorrectActionInvoke at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > incorrectActionInvoke PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test invokeActionWithSpace at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > invokeActionWithSpace PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test createActionWithSpecialCharacters at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > createActionWithSpecialCharacters SKIPPED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test recreateAndInvokeAction at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > recreateAndInvokeAction PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test helloWorldDemoWithSpace at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > helloWorldDemoWithSpace PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test invokeMonkeySyncDoneTwice at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > invokeMonkeySyncDoneTwice PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test invokeAsyncAction at 2016-07-14 17:19:52.401\n\nsystem.basic.CLIActionTests > invokeAsyncAction PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLISwiftTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Swift Actions should invoke a swift action at 2016-07-14 17:20:03.385\n\nsystem.basic.CLISwiftTests > Swift Actions should invoke a swift action PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLISwiftTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Swift Actions should invoke a swift action at 2016-07-14 17:20:03.385\n\n Starting test Swift Actions should invoke a swift:3 action at 2016-07-14 17:20:03.385\n\nsystem.basic.CLISwiftTests > Swift Actions should invoke a swift:3 action STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting helloSwift3\n\nsystem.basic.CLISwiftTests > Swift Actions should invoke a swift:3 action PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.CLISwiftTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Swift Actions should invoke a swift:3 action at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.020\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicNodeTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test NodeJS runtime should Map a kind of nodejs:default to the current default NodeJS runtime at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.033\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicNodeTests > NodeJS runtime should Map a kind of nodejs:default to the current default NodeJS runtime PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicNodeTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test NodeJS runtime should Map a kind of nodejs:default to the current default NodeJS runtime at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.358\n\n Starting test NodeJS runtime should Ensure that JS actions created with no explicit kind use the current default NodeJS runtime at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.359\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicNodeTests > NodeJS runtime should Ensure that JS actions created with no explicit kind use the current default NodeJS runtime STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting jsWithNoKindSpecified\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicNodeTests > NodeJS runtime should Ensure that JS actions created with no explicit kind use the current default NodeJS runtime PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicNodeTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test NodeJS runtime should Ensure that JS actions created with no explicit kind use the current default NodeJS runtime at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.635\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should confirm wsk exists at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.635\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should confirm wsk exists PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should confirm wsk exists at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.639\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show help and usage info at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.639\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should show help and usage info PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should show help and usage info at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.661\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show cli build version at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.661\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should show cli build version PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should show cli build version at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.673\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show api version at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.673\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should show api version PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should show api version at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.692\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show api build version at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.692\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should show api build version PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should show api build version at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.912\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show api build number at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.912\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should show api build number PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should show api build number at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.075\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should set auth in property file at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.075\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should set auth in property file PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should set auth in property file at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.088\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should reject creating duplicate entities at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.088\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should reject creating duplicate entity STANDARD_OUT\n\n sanitizing testDuplicateCreate\n\n deleting testDuplicateCreate\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should reject creating duplicate entity PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should reject creating duplicate entity at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.544\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should reject deleting entity in wrong collection at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.544\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should reject deleting entity in wrong collection STANDARD_OUT\n\n deleting testCrossDelete\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should reject deleting entity in wrong collection PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should reject deleting entity in wrong collection at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.858\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should reject creating entities with invalid names at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.858\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk CLI should reject creating entities with invalid names PASSED\n\nsystem.basic.WskBasicTests STANDARD_OUT\n\n Finished test Wsk CLI should reject creating entities with invalid names at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.858

```
Starting test Wsk SDK should download docker action sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.017\n\n Finished test Wsk SDK should download ios sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.113\n\n Starting test Wsk SDK should preview swift sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.140\n\n Finished test Wsk SDK should preview swift sdk at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.140\n\n Starting test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to invoke other actions at 2016-07-14 17:17:14.164\n\n Finished test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to invoke other actions at 2016-07-14 17:17:22.069\n\n Starting test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to trigger events at 2016-07-14 17:17:29.981\n\n Finished test Swift 3 Whisk backend API should allow Swift actions to trigger events at 2016-07-14 17:17:29.993\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should confirm wsk exists at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.354\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow creation and deletion of a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:12.361\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow creation of a package with parameters at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.001\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow updating a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.376\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should allow binding of a package at 2016-07-14 17:18:13.906\n\n Starting test Wsk Package should perform package binds so parameters are inherited at 2016-07-14 17:18:17.054\n\n Starting test Swift Actions should invoke a swift action at 2016-07-14 17:20:03.385\n\n Starting test NodeJS runtime should Map a kind of nodejs:default to the current default NodeJS runtime at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.033\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should confirm wsk exists at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.635\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show help and usage info at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.661\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show api build version at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.673\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should show api build number at 2016-07-14 17:20:10.913\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should set auth in property file at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.076\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should reject creating duplicate entity at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.544\n\n Starting test Wsk CLI should reject deleting entity in wrong collection at 2016-07-14 17:20:11.858
```



CloudLens

Goal

- Monitoring: report alerting state
- Troubleshooting: find causes of a crash

Challenges

- Lots of semi-structured data
- Format can change over time



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A scripting language

Built on top of JavaScript with dedicated log analysis features

Why not use an existing language?

Features

- Streaming and batch processing
- On-the-fly detection of structure
- Automatic scheduling of Javascript actions
- Stateful computations
- Hierarchical control and data structures
- Rewind analysis

Programming Model

- **source**
 - get input data
- **group**
 - re-structure data
- **match**
 - extract structure
- **stream**
 - react when match
- **block, restart**
 - triggered only once
- Repeat and compose

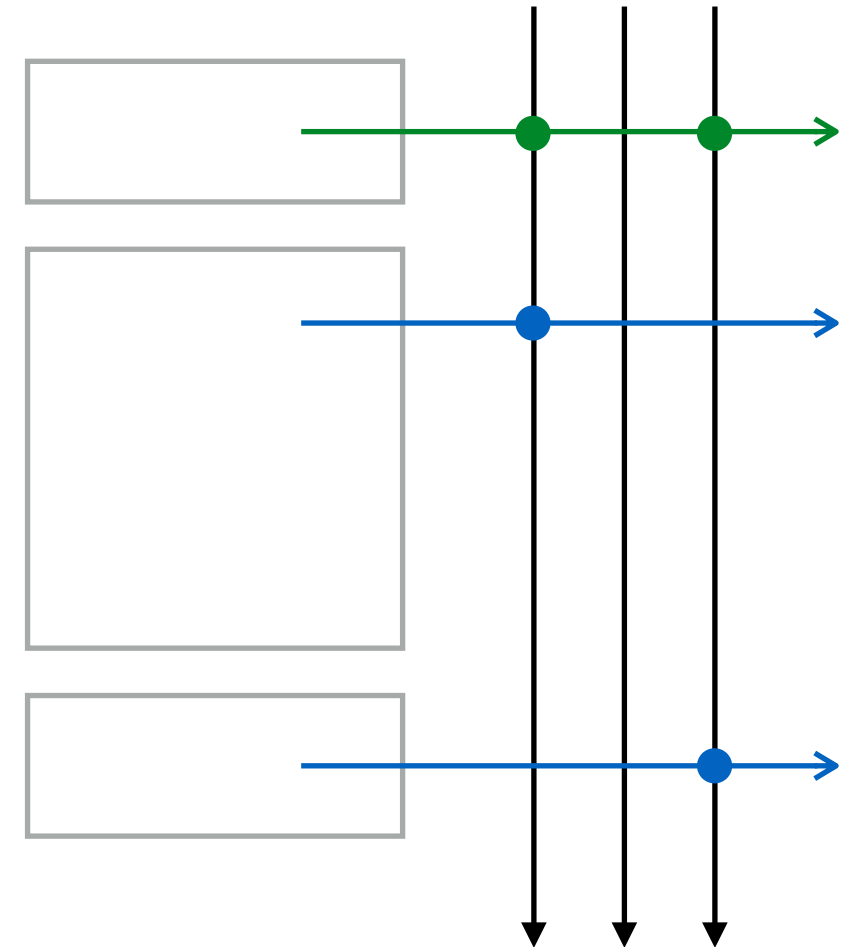
disk, web, databases...

regex

regex

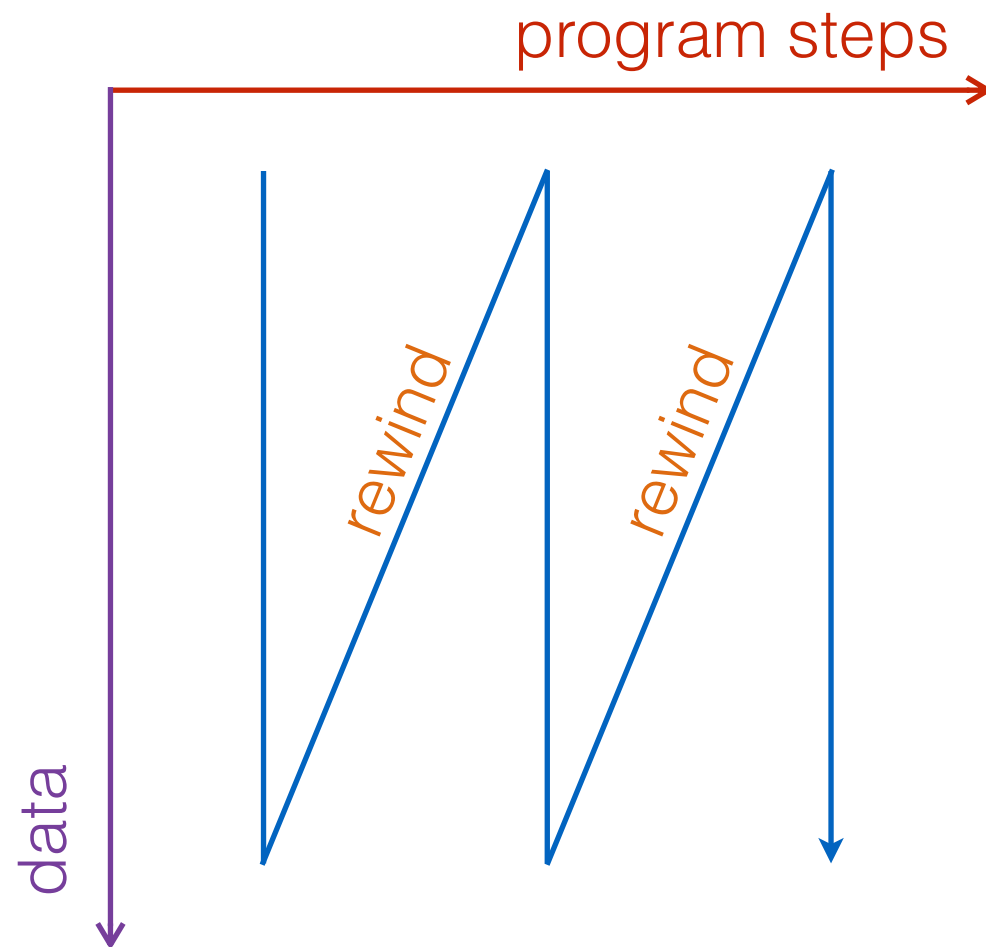
JavaScript

JavaScript

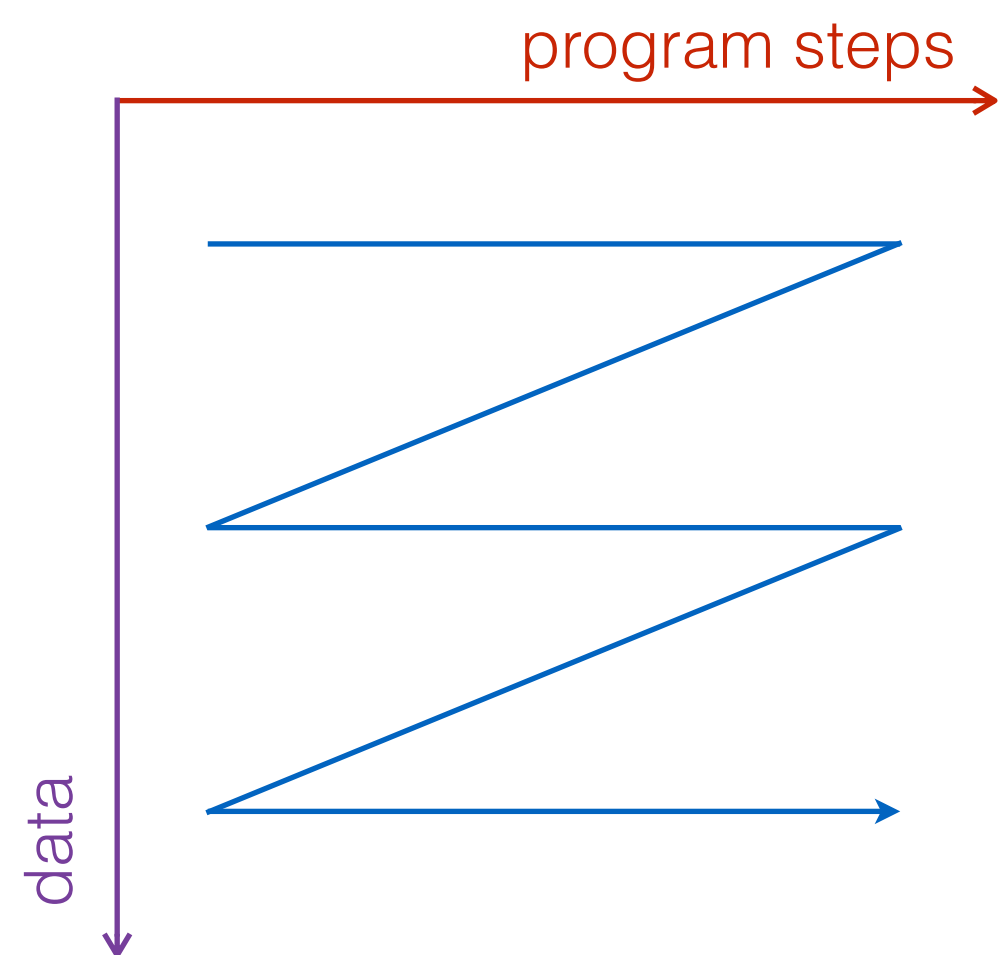


Repeat and Compose

Serial composition



Ordered parallel composition



CloudLens: default parallel composition + explicit **restart**

```
match {  
    "(?<failed>.*) > .* FAILED"  
}  
  
var failed = 0;  
  
stream (entry) when (entry.failed) {  
    print("FAILED:", entry.failed)  
    failed++;  
}  
  
{ print(failed, "failed tests") }
```



```
match {  
    "(?<failed>.*) > .* FAILED"  
}  
  
var failed = 0;  
  
stream (entry) {  
    print("FAILED:", entry.failed)  
    failed++;  
}  
  
{ print(failed, "failed tests") }
```

```
var dateFormat = "Date[yyyy-MM-dd' 'HH:mm:ss.SSS]";

match {
    "Starting test (?<desc>.*) at (?<start>.*)# start:" + dateFormat;
    "Finished test (?<desc>.*) at (?<end>.*)# end:" + dateFormat
}

var start;

stream (entry) {
    start = entry.start;
}

stream (entry) {
    entry.dur = entry.end - start;
    if (entry.dur > 12000) {
        print(entry.dur, "\t", entry.desc);
    }
}
```

Hierarchy

```
system.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk Action CLI should reject delete of action that does not exist FAILED
org.scalatest.exceptions.TestFailedException: "error: Unable to delete action: Request failure: The requested resource does not exist. (code 914)
" did not include substring that matched regex error: The requested resource does not exist. \(code \d+\)
    at org.scalatest.MatchersHelper$.newTestFailedException(MatchersHelper.scala:160)
    at org.scalatest.Matchers$ResultOfIncludeWordForString.regex(Matchers.scala:2201)
    at org.scalatest.Matchers$ResultOfIncludeWordForString.regex(Matchers.scala:2173)
    at system.basic.WskBasicTests$$anonfun$25.apply$mcV$sp(WskBasicTests.scala:295)
    at system.basic.WskBasicTests$$anonfun$25.apply(WskBasicTests.scala:295)
    at system.basic.WskBasicTests$$anonfun$25.apply(WskBasicTests.scala:295)
    at org.scalatest.Transformer$$anonfun$apply$1.apply$mcV$sp(Transformer.scala:22)
    at org.scalatest.OutcomeOf$class.outcomeOf(OutcomeOf.scala:85)
    at org.scalatest.OutcomeOf$.outcomeOf(OutcomeOf.scala:104)
    at org.scalatest.Transformer.apply(Transformer.scala:22)
    at org.scalatest.Transformer.apply(Transformer.scala:20)
    at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$$anon$1.apply(FlatSpecLike.scala:1647)
    at org.scalatest.Suite$class.withFixture(Suite.scala:1122)
    at org.scalatest.FlatSpec.withFixture(FlatSpec.scala:1683)
    at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$class.invokeWithFixture$1(FlatSpecLike.scala:1644)
    at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$$anonfun$runTest$1.apply(FlatSpecLike.scala:1656)
    at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$$anonfun$runTest$1.apply(FlatSpecLike.scala:1656)
    at org.scalatest.SuperEngine.runTestImpl(Engine.scala:306)
    at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$class.runTest(FlatSpecLike.scala:1656)
    at system.basic.WskBasicTests.org$scalatest$BeforeAndAfterEachTestData$$super$runTest(WskBasicTests.scala:50)
    at org.scalatest.BeforeAndAfterEachTestData$class.runTest(BeforeAndAfterEachTestData.scala:193)
    at system.basic.WskBasicTests.runTest(WskBasicTests.scala:50)
```

Hierarchy

```
system.basic.WskBasicTests > Wsk Action CLI should reject delete of action that does not exist FAILED
org.scalatest.exceptions.TestFailedException: "error: Unable to delete action: Request failure: The requested resource does not exist. (code 914)
" did not include substring that matched regex error: The requested resource does not exist. \((code \d+)\)
  at org.scalatest.MatchersHelper$.newTestFailedException(MatchersHelper.scala:160)
  at org.scalatest.Matchers$ResultOfIncludeWordForString.regex(Matchers.scala:2201)
  at org.scalatest.Matchers$ResultOfIncludeWordForString.regex(Matchers.scala:2173)
  at system.basic.WskBasicTests$$anonfun$25.apply$mcV$sp(WskBasicTests.scala:295)
  at system.basic.WskBasicTests$$anonfun$25.apply(WskBasicTests.scala:295)
  at system.basic.WskBasicTests$$anonfun$25.apply(WskBasicTests.scala:295)
  at org.scalatest.Transformer$$anonfun$apply$1.apply$mcV$sp(Transformer.scala:22)
  at org.scalatest.OutcomeOf$class.outcomeOf(OutcomeOf.scala:85)
  at org.scalatest.OutcomeOf.outcomeOf(OutcomeOf.scala:104)
  at org.scalatest.Transformer.apply(Transformer.scala:22)
  at org.scalatest.Transformer.apply(Transformer.scala:20)
  at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$$anon$1.apply(FlatSpecLike.scala:1647)
  at org.scalatest.Suite$class.withFixture(Suite.scala:1122)
  at org.scalatest.FlatSpec.withFixture(FlatSpec.scala:1683)
  at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$class.invokeWithFixture$1(FlatSpecLike.scala:1644)
  at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$$anonfun$runTest$1.apply(FlatSpecLike.scala:1656)
  at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$$anonfun$runTest$1.apply(FlatSpecLike.scala:1656)
  at org.scalatest.SuperEngine.runTestImpl(Engine.scala:306)
  at org.scalatest.FlatSpecLike$class.runTest(FlatSpecLike.scala:1656)
  at system.basic.WskBasicTests.org$scalatest$BeforeAndAfterEachTestData$$super$runTest(WskBasicTests.scala:50)
  at org.scalatest.BeforeAndAfterEachTestData$class.runTest(BeforeAndAfterEachTestData.scala:193)
  at system.basic.WskBasicTests.runTest(WskBasicTests.scala:50)
```

- **source**
 - stream of JSON object
- **group**
 - combine consecutive entry into arrays
- **lens**
 - define CloudLens functions

```

match {
    "(?<failed>.* ) > .* FAILED";
}

group {
    "^[^ ]"
}

lens stackCheck() {
    match {
        "at .*\\((?<whisk>Wsk.*)\\)";
    }

    stream (line) {
        print('    at', line.whisk)
    }
}

stream (entry) when (entry.failed) {
    print("FAILED", entry.failed);
    stackCheck(entry.group)
}

```



```
lens testStart () {
  match {
    "Starting test (?<start>.*) at (?<date>.*)"
  }

  stream (entry) {
    print("Starting", entry.start)
  }
}
```

```
lens testStop() {
  match {
    "Finished test (?<end>.*) at (?<date>.*)"
  }

  stream (entry) {
    print("Finished", entry.end)
  }
}
```

```
{ testStart();
  testStop() }
```

```
lens testStart () {  
  match {  
    "Starting test (?<start>.*) at (?<date>.*)"  
  }  
  
  stream (entry) {  
    print("Starting", entry.start)  
  }  
}
```

```
lens testStop() {  
  match {  
    "Finished test (?<end>.*) at (?<date>.*)"  
  }  
  
  stream (entry) {  
    print("Finished", entry.end)  
  }  
}
```

```
run testStart()  
run testStop()
```

Formal Semantics

Stage

- `restart` and `block`, or
- Pipeline
 - succession of `group`, `match`, and `stream`

Program execution $E \vdash p \Longrightarrow E'$
Stage elaboration $E, p \vdash p' \Downarrow E'$
Stage execution $E \vdash p \longrightarrow E'$

$$\frac{E, [] \vdash p \Downarrow E'}{E \vdash p \Longrightarrow E'}$$

$$\frac{E, p :: \text{match } \{ \text{patterns} \} \vdash p' \Downarrow E'}{E, p \vdash \text{match } \{ \text{patterns} \} p' \Downarrow E'}$$

$$\frac{E \vdash p \longrightarrow E'}{E, p \vdash [] \Downarrow E'}$$

$$\frac{E \vdash p \longrightarrow E' \quad E' \vdash p' \Longrightarrow E''}{E, p \vdash \text{restart } p' \Downarrow E''}$$

Implementation

Java 8 and Javascript

- Popular programming language
- Nashorn runtime in the JVM
- Fast prototyping

Two execution modes

- *Monitoring*: on-the fly processing
- *Troubleshooting*: table processing

Closely follows the semantics

- 1) Build stages (block and pipelines)
- 2) Execute stages

Handle environment with JavaScript closures

Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
  {a2(x)}  
  stream {a3(x)}  
}
```

```
stream {p1}  
run f(42)  
stream {p2}
```


Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {                                script
  stream {a1(x)}
  {a2(x)}
  stream {a3(x)}
}

stream {p1}
run f(42)
stream {p2}
```

Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
  {a2(x)}  
  stream {a3(x)}  
}
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```
stream {p1}  
run f(42)  
stream {p2}
```

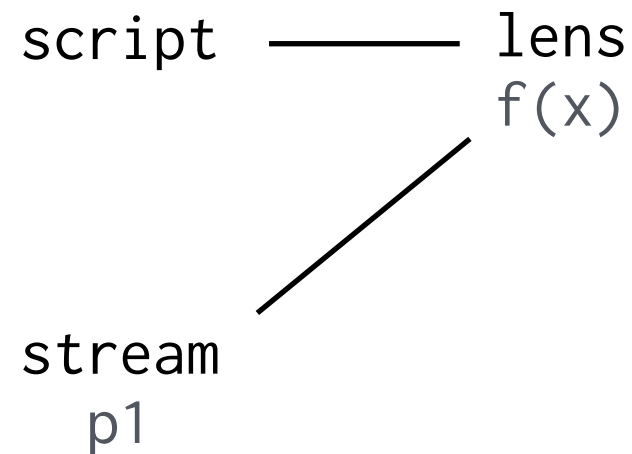
script — lens
f(x)

Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
  {a2(x)}  
  stream {a3(x)}  
}
```

```
stream {p1}  
run f(42)  
stream {p2}
```

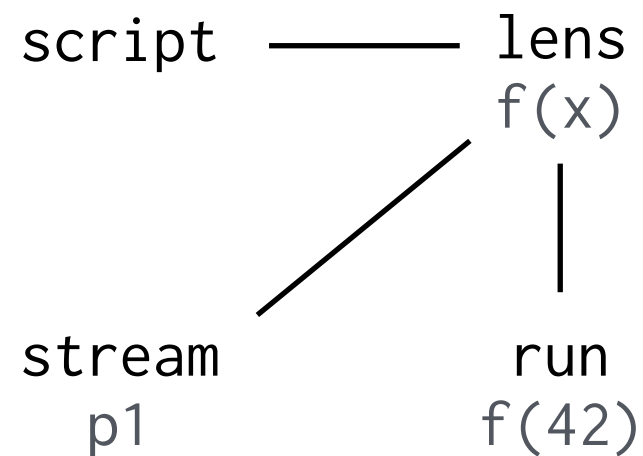


Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
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```

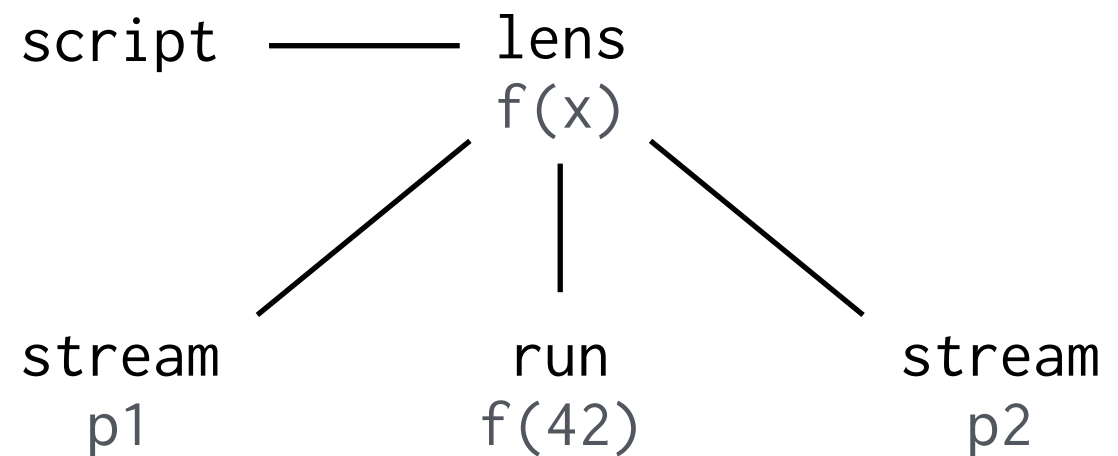


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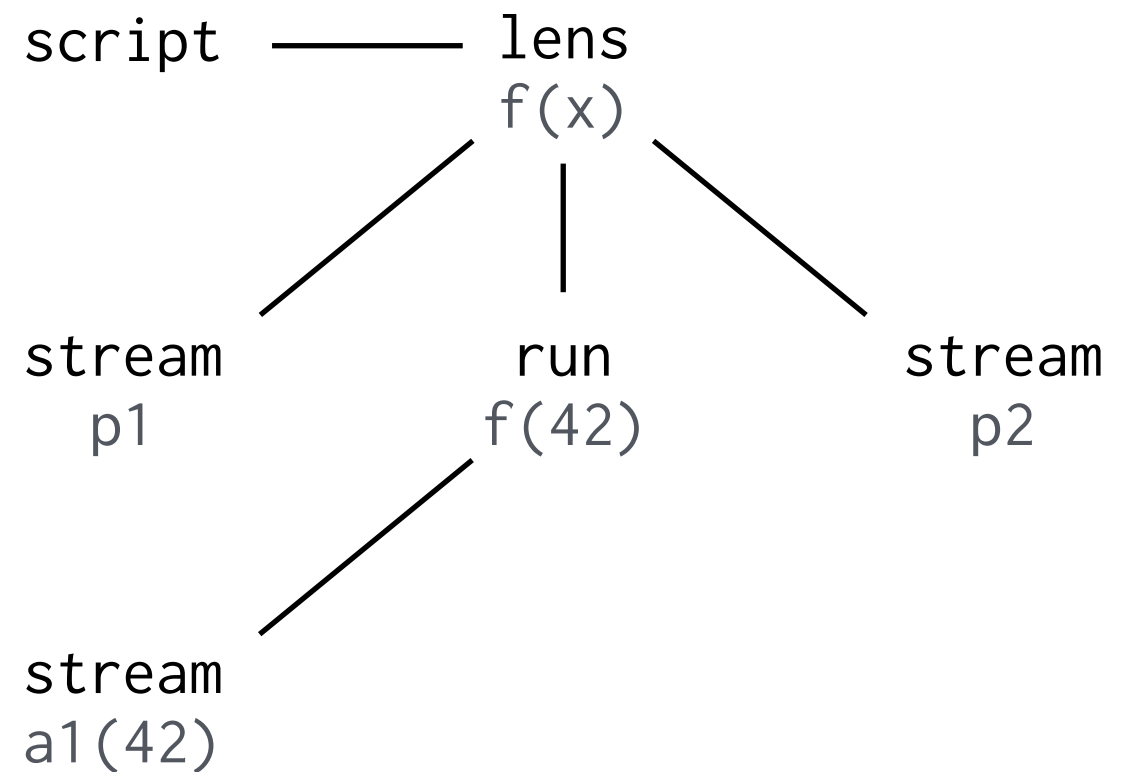


Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
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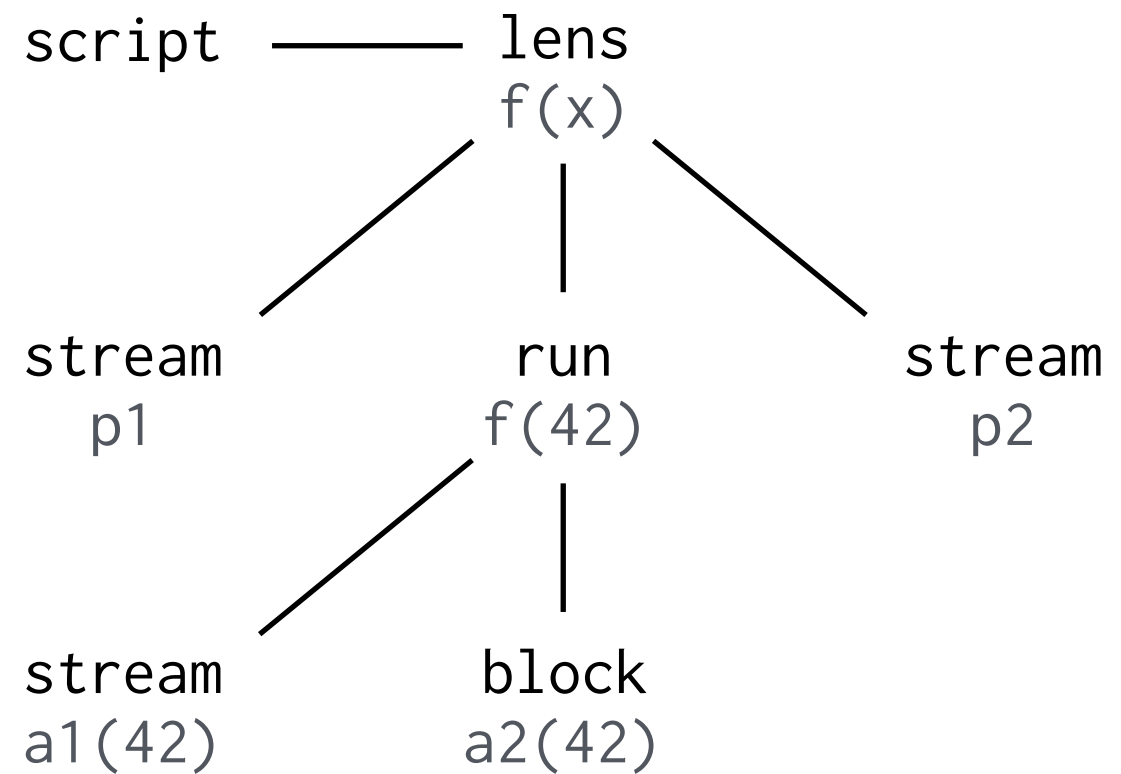


Execution

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  stream {a1(x)}  
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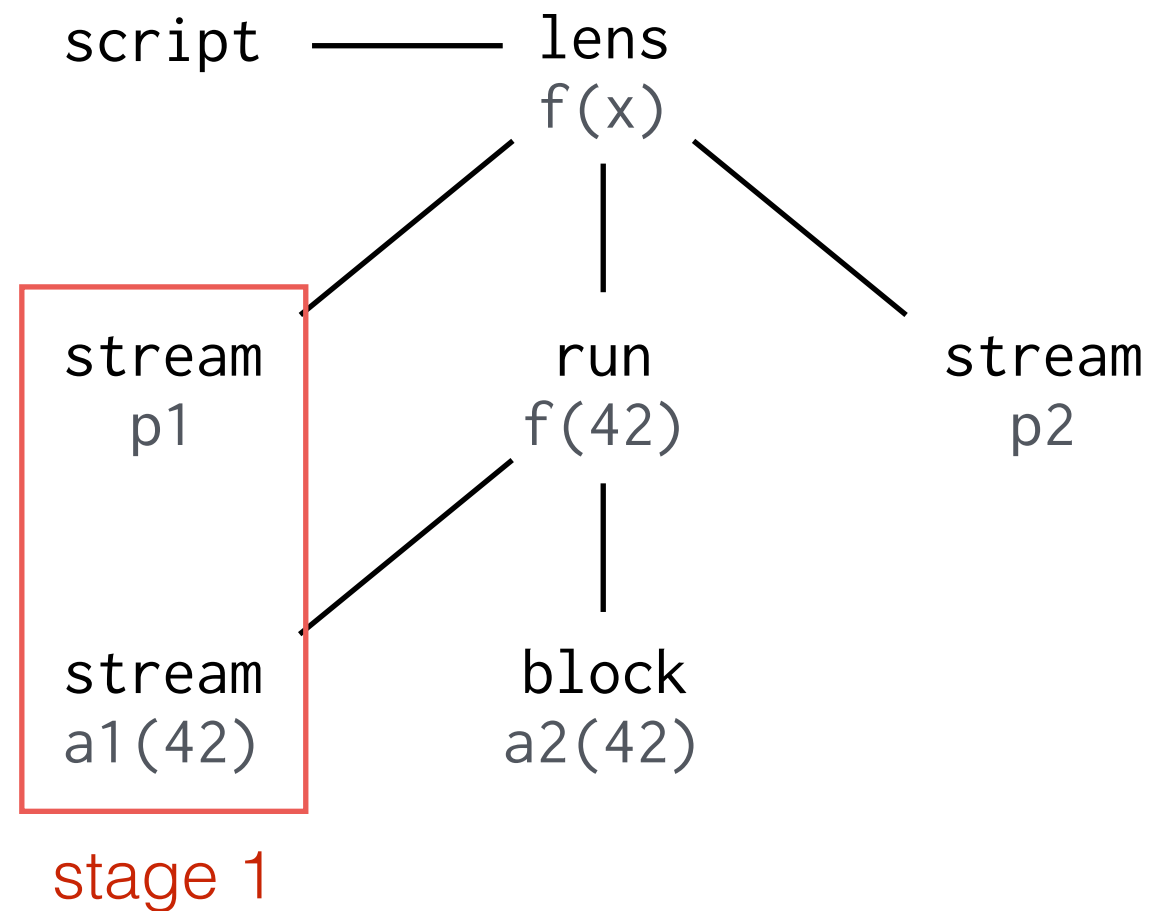


Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

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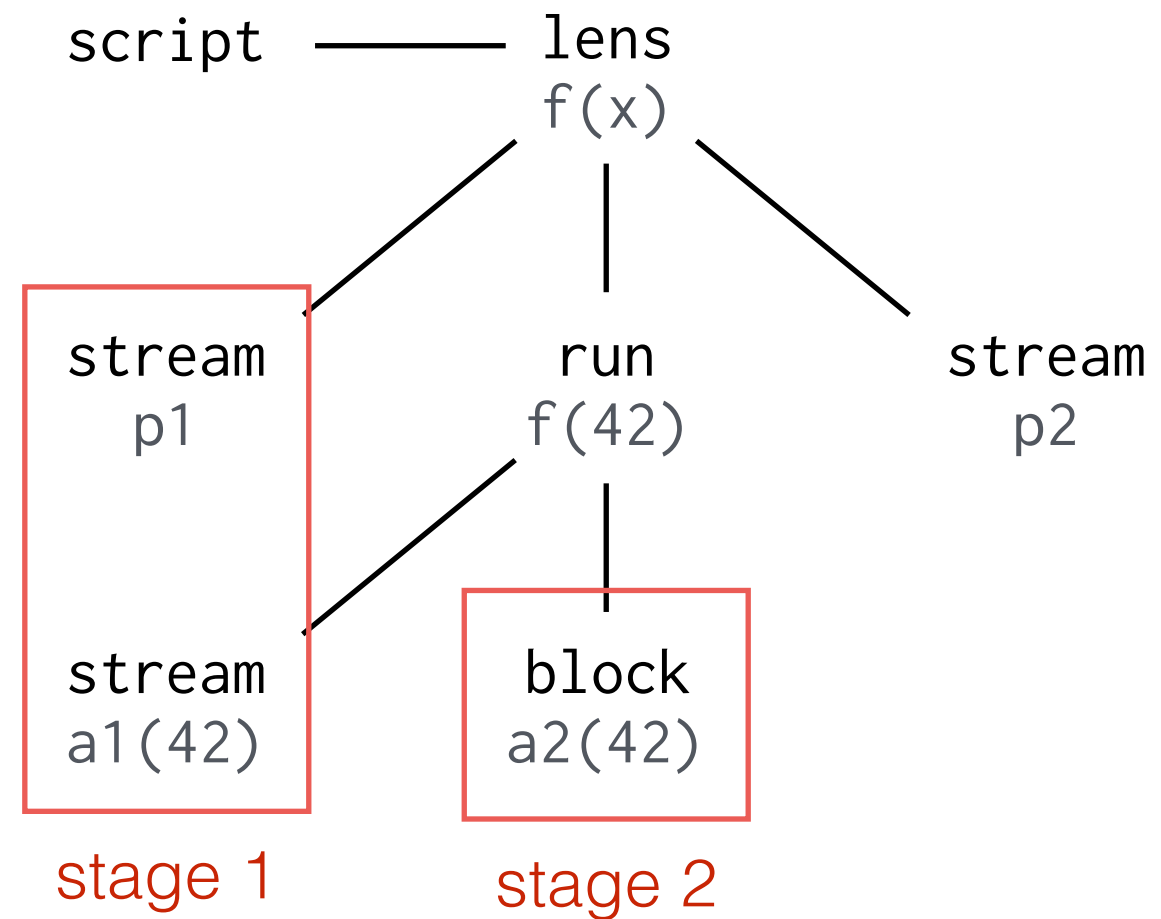


Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
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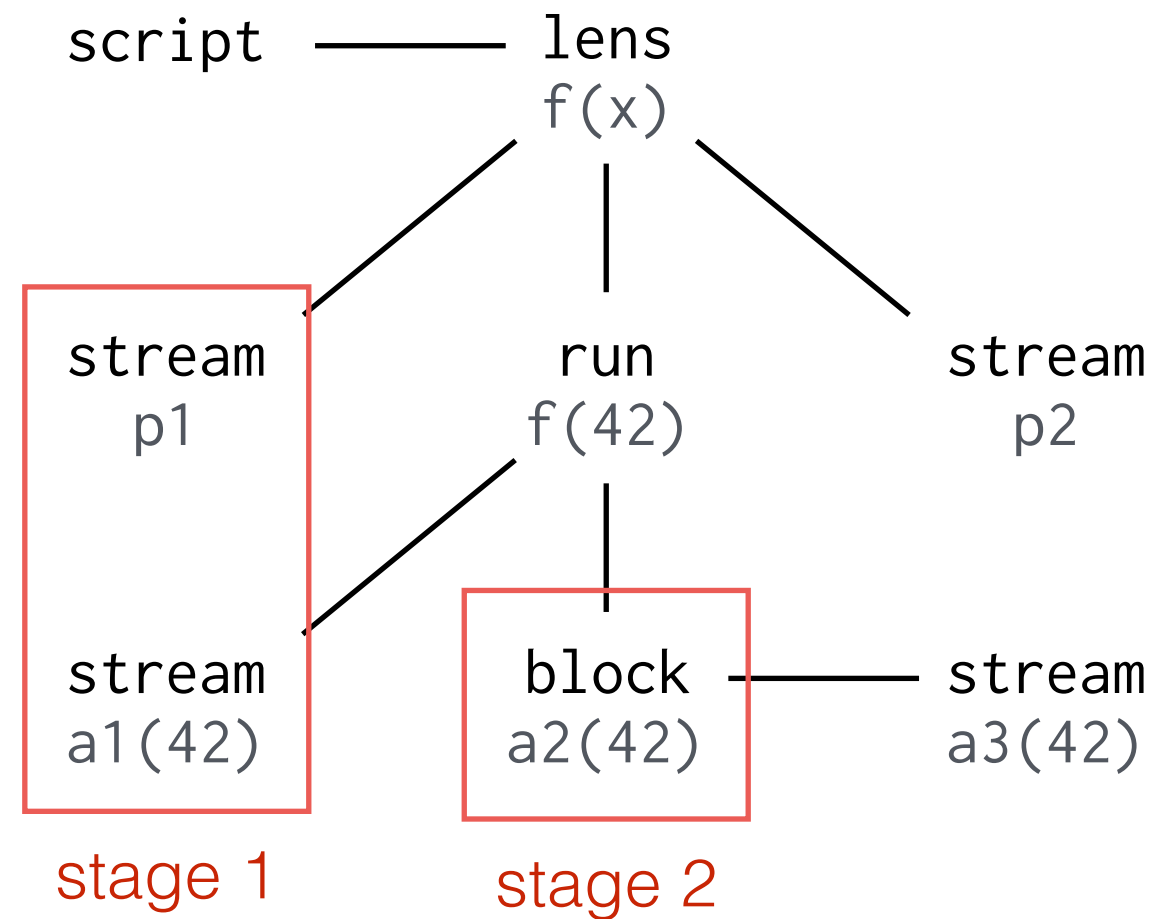


Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
  {a2(x)}  
  stream {a3(x)}  
}
```

```
stream {p1}  
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stream {p2}
```

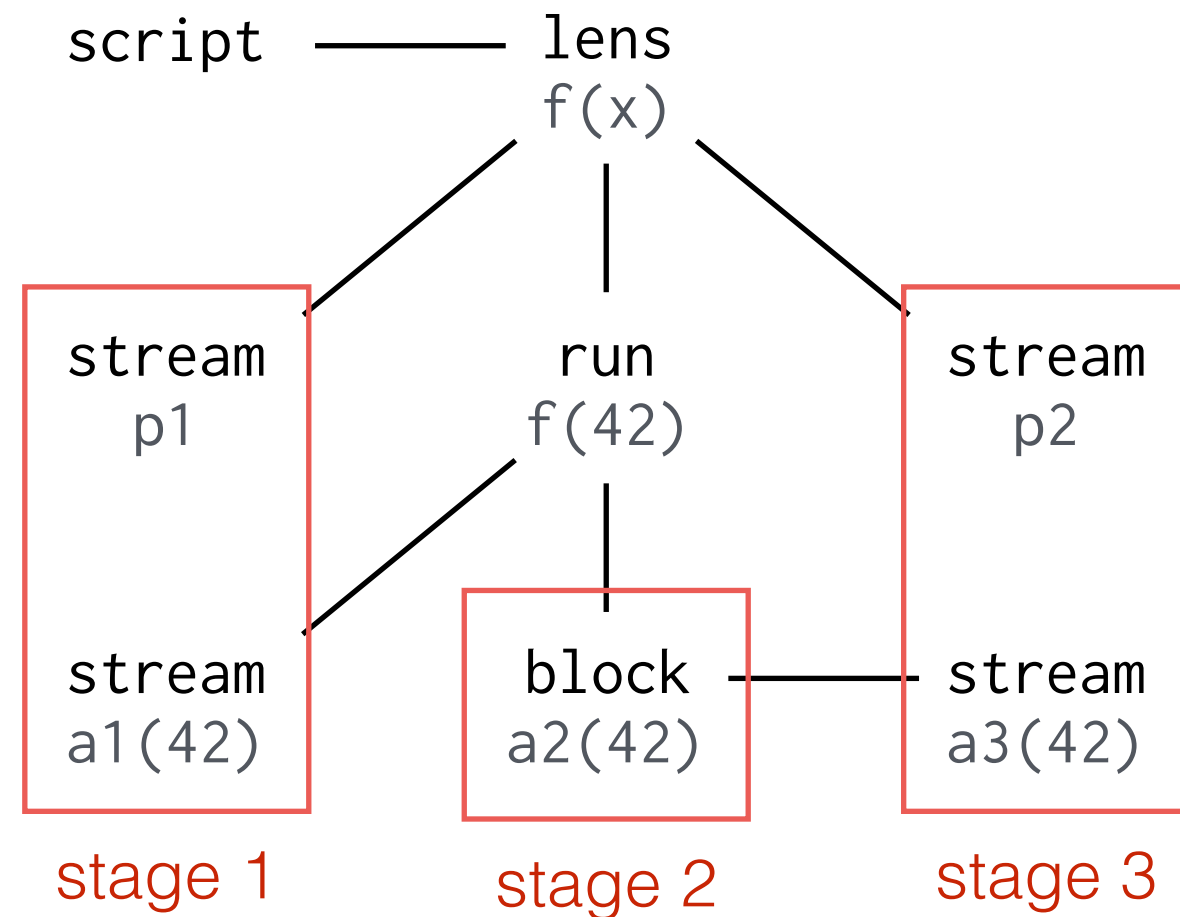


Execution

Each section returns a list of continuations

```
lens f(x) {  
  stream {a1(x)}  
  {a2(x)}  
  stream {a3(x)}  
}
```

```
stream {p1}  
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stream {p2}
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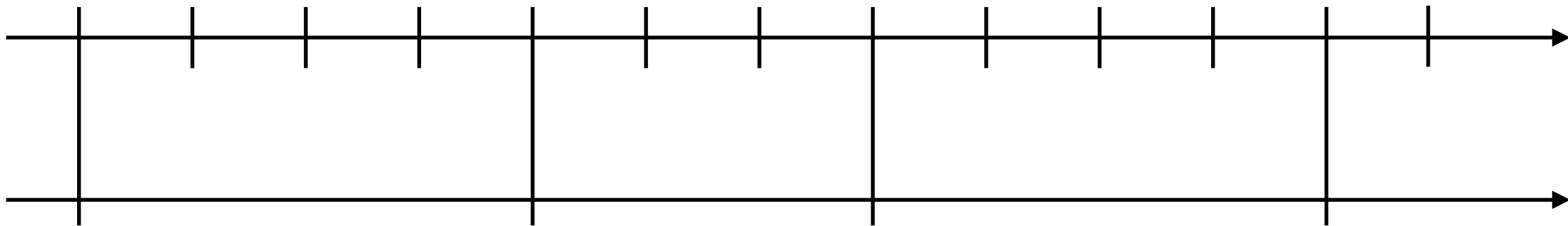


Connections

Logical time

one step = one line of log
lens and **run**: concurrency
syntactic scheduling

`stream (entry) when (condition)`



Connections

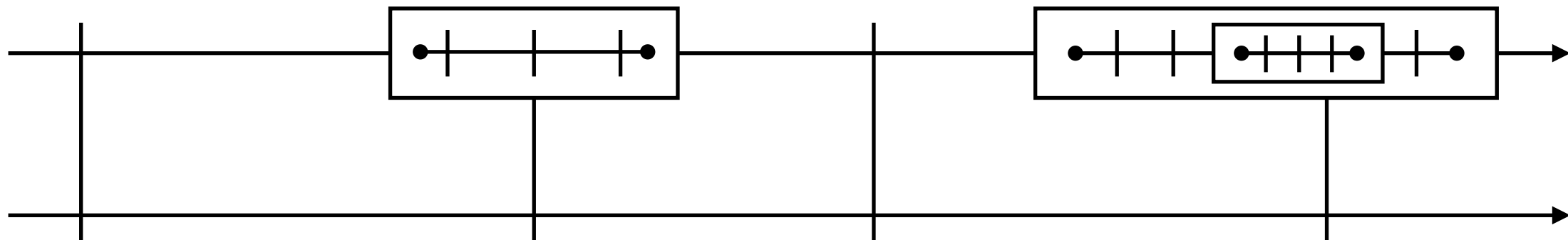
Logical time

one step = one line of code
lens and **run**: concurrency
syntactic scheduling

Reactive domains [MPP15]

group to define sub-streams
lens execution over sub-streams

group { *pattern* }



Applications

IBM Bluemix OpenWhisk

Logs from Travis

CloudLens as a whisk action...

...to analyze whisk builds


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CloudLens as a whisk action...

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 **whiskbot** BOT 3:46 PM
The build for PR #1023 failed
Failed tests
`system.basic.CLISwiftTests`
Powered by CloudLens & OpenWhisk

 **whiskbot** BOT 4:26 PM
The build for PR #1023 failed
Failed tests
`system.basic.WskBasicNodeTests`
Powered by CloudLens & OpenWhisk

 **whiskbot** BOT 5:06 PM
The build for PR #1023 failed
Failed tests
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Applications

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 **Rodric Rabbah**
Nice
I love this

 **Markus Thömmes** 9:28 AM
yep awesomely awesome
even telling me what went wrong

 **Justin Berstler** 3:10 PM
[@psuter](#): Neato!

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Review code repositories

Comments analysis



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Notebook integration

Three screenshots of messages from a bot named "whiskbot". Each message reports a failed build for PR #1023 and lists the failed tests. The first message (3:46 PM) lists "system.basic.CLISwiftTests". The second message (4:26 PM) lists "system.basic.WskBasicNodeTests". The third message (5:06 PM) lists "limits.ThrottleTests". All messages are powered by CloudLens & OpenWhisk.

whiskbot BOT 3:46 PM
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Three social media comments in a thread. The first comment is from Markus Thömmes (9:28 AM) saying "yep awesomely awesome even telling me what went wrong". The second comment is from Rodric Rabbah, saying "Nice" and "I love this". The third comment is from Justin Berstler (3:10 PM) saying "@psuter: Neato!".

Markus Thömmes 9:28 AM
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<http://cloudlens.github.io>